

# Christopher F. Karpowitz

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## Academic Appointments

### BRIGHAM YOUNG UNIVERSITY

- 2017 - *Professor*, Political Science Department  
2014 - *Co-Director*, Center for the Study of Elections and Democracy
- 2013-17 *Associate Professor*, Political Science Department  
2013-14 *Associate Director*, Center for the Study of Elections and Democracy
- 2006-13 *Assistant Professor*, Political Science Department  
*Research Fellow*, Center for the Study of Elections and Democracy

### VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY

- 2015 *Senior Visiting Professor*, Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions

### PRINCETON UNIVERSITY

- 2005-06 *Postdoctoral Fellow in Democracy and Human Values*  
*Associate Director*, Program in Ethics and Public Affairs  
University Center for Human Values
- 2003-05 *Lecturer*, Princeton Writing Program and Department of Politics

## Education

- 2006 Ph.D., Princeton University  
Department of Politics  
*Dissertation*: "Having a Say: Public Hearings, Deliberation, and Democracy in America"
- 2000 M.A., Princeton University  
Department of Politics
- 1998 CERTIFICATE OF GRADUATE STUDY, Duke University  
Department of Political Science, Political Theory
- 1996 M.A., Brigham Young University  
David M. Kennedy Center for International and Area Studies, American Studies
- 1994 B.A., Brigham Young University  
Department of Political Science  
University Honors and *summa cum laude*

## Areas of specialization

Political psychology, civic engagement and political participation, democratic and deliberative theory, political communication, experimental methods, gender and politics, public opinion, political behavior, the presidency, American political thought, public law.

## Publications

### BOOKS

3. Christopher F. Karpowitz and Chad Raphael. 2014. *Deliberation, Democracy, and Civic Forums: Improving Equality and Publicity*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
2. Christopher F. Karpowitz and Tali Mendelberg. 2014. *The Silent Sex: Gender, Deliberation, and Institutions*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
  - Winner of the David O. Sears Book Award for the best book published in 2014 in the field of mass politics, International Society of Political Psychology
  - Winner of the Robert E. Lane Award for the best book published in 2014 in political psychology, Political Psychology Section, American Political Science Association
  - Winner of the Best Book Award for the best book published in 2014 using experimental methods, Experimental Research Section, American Political Science Association
1. Stephen Macedo, Yvette Alex-Assensoh, Jeffrey M. Berry, Michael Brintnall, David E. Campbell, Luis Ricardo Fraga, Archon Fung, William A. Galston, Christopher F. Karpowitz, Margaret Levi, Meira Levinson, Keena Lipsitz, Richard G. Niemi, Robert D. Putnam, Wendy M. Rahn, Rob Reich, Robert R. Rodgers, Todd Swanstrom, and Katherine Cramer Walsh. 2005. *Democracy at Risk: How Political Choices Undermine Citizen Participation, and What We Can Do About It*. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press.

### REFEREED JOURNAL ARTICLES AND BOOK CHAPTERS

31. Christopher F. Karpowitz and Chad Raphael. Forthcoming. "Democratic Innovations in North America." Chapter in *The Handbook of Democratic Innovations*.
30. Christopher F. Karpowitz and Tali Mendelberg. Forthcoming. "Do Enclaves Remediate Social Inequality?" *The Journal of Politics*.
29. Christopher F. Karpowitz and Tali Mendelberg. Forthcoming. "The Political Psychology of Deliberation." Chapter in *The Oxford Handbook of Deliberative Democracy*.
28. Christopher F. Karpowitz, J. Quin Monson, and Jessica Preece. 2017. "How to Elect More Women: Gender and Candidate Success in a Field Experiment." *The American Journal of Political Science* 61(4): 927-943.
27. Daniel M. Butler, Christopher F. Karpowitz, and Jeremy C. Pope. 2017. "Who Gets the Credit? Legislative Responsiveness and Evaluations of Members, Parties, and the U.S. Congress." *Political Science Research and Methods* 5(2): 351-366. Available online at <https://doi.org/10.1017/psrm.2015.83>.
26. Carolyne Abdullah, Christopher F. Karpowitz, Chad Raphael. 2016. "Affinity Groups, Enclave Deliberation, and Equity." *Journal of Public Deliberation* 12(2): Article 6. Available online at <http://www.publicdeliberation.net/jpd/vol12/iss2/art6>.

25. Christopher F. Karpowitz and Chad Raphael. 2016. "Ideals of Inclusion in Deliberation." *Journal of Public Deliberation* 12(2): Article 3. Available online at <http://www.publicdeliberation.net/jpd/vol12/iss2/art3>.
24. Christopher F. Karpowitz, J. Quin Monson, and Kelly Patterson. 2016. "Who's In and Who's Out? The Politics of Religious Norms." *Politics & Religion* 9(3): 508-536.
23. Tali Mendelberg and Christopher F. Karpowitz. 2016. "Women's Authority in Political Decision-Making Groups." *The Leadership Quarterly* 27(3): 487-503.
22. Tali Mendelberg and Christopher F. Karpowitz. 2016. "Power, Gender, and Group Discussion." *Advances in Political Psychology* 37(1): 1-38.
21. Tali Mendelberg, Christopher F. Karpowitz, and Lauren Mattioli. 2015. "Gender and Women's Influence in Public Settings." Chapter in *Emerging Trends in the Behavioral and Social Sciences*, ed. Robert A. Scott and Stephen M. Kosslyn, Hoboken, NJ: John Wiley & Sons Inc.
20. David E. Campbell, Christopher F. Karpowitz, and J. Quin Monson. 2015. "A Peculiar People? Mormons and American Politics." Chapter in *Mormonism and American Politics*, ed. Randall Balmer and Jana Riess. New York: Columbia University Press, 133-154.
19. Christopher F. Karpowitz and Jeremy C. Pope. 2015. "Who Caucuses? An Experimental Approach to Institutional Design and Electoral Participation." *The British Journal of Political Science* 45(2): 329-351.
18. Christopher F. Karpowitz, Tali Mendelberg, and Lauren Mattioli. 2015. "How Group Forces Demonstrate the Malleability of Gendered Behavior." *Politics, Groups, and Identities* 3(1): 149-177.
- Also published in 2016 as a chapter in *Gender and Political Psychology*, ed. Zoe Oxley. New York: Routledge.
17. Christopher F. Karpowitz, Tali Mendelberg, and Lauren Mattioli. 2015. "Why Women's Numbers Elevate Women's Influence, and When They Do Not: Rules, Norms, and Authority in Political Discussion." *Politics, Groups, and Identities*. 3(1): 203-208
- Also published in 2016 as a chapter in *Gender and Political Psychology*, ed. Zoe Oxley. New York: Routledge.
16. Tali Mendelberg, Christopher F. Karpowitz, and J. Baxter Oliphant. 2014. "Gender Inequality in Deliberation: Unpacking the Black Box of Interaction." *Perspectives on Politics* 12(1): 18-44.
15. Tali Mendelberg, Christopher F. Karpowitz, and Nicholas Goedert. 2014. "Does Descriptive Representation Facilitate Women's Distinctive Voice? How Gender Composition and Decision Rules Affect Deliberation." *The American Journal of Political Science* 58(2): 291-306.
14. Christopher F. Karpowitz. 2014. "DICTION and the Study of American Politics." Chapter in *Communication and Language Analysis in the Public Sphere*, ed. Roderick P. Hart. Hershey, PA: IGI Global.
13. Chad Raphael and Christopher F. Karpowitz. 2013. "Good Publicity: The Legitimacy of Public Communication about Deliberation." *Political Communication* 30(1): 17-41.
12. Christopher F. Karpowitz, Tali Mendelberg, and Lee Shaker. 2012. "Gender Inequality in Deliberative Participation." *The American Political Science Review* 106(3): 533-547.

11. Daniel Butler, Christopher F. Karpowitz, and Jeremy C. Pope. 2012. "A Field Experiment on Legislators' Home Styles: Service versus Policy." *The Journal of Politics* 74(2): 474-486.
10. Christopher F. Karpowitz, J. Quin Monson, Lindsay Nielson, Kelly D. Patterson, and Steven A. Snell. 2011. "Political Norms and the Private Act of Voting." *Public Opinion Quarterly* 75(4): 659-685.
9. Christopher F. Karpowitz, J. Quin Monson, Kelly D. Patterson, and Jeremy C. Pope. 2011. "Tea Time in America? The Impact of the Tea Party Movement on the 2010 Midterm Elections." *PS: Political Science and Politics* 44(2): 303-309.
8. Christopher F. Karpowitz and Tali Mendelberg. 2011. "An Experimental Approach to Citizen Deliberation." Chapter in *The Cambridge Handbook of Experimental Political Science*, ed. James N. Druckman, Donald P. Green, James H. Kuklinski, and Arthur Lupia. New York: Cambridge University Press.
  - The book is winner of the Robert E. Lane Award for the best book published in political psychology in 2011, Political Psychology Section, American Political Science Association and of the Best Book Award for best book published in 2011 that either uses or is about experimental research methods, Experimental Research Section, APSA.
7. Christopher F. Karpowitz, Chad Raphael, and Allen S. Hammond, IV. 2009. "Deliberative Democracy and Inequality: Two Cheers for Enclave Deliberation among the Disempowered." *Politics & Society* 37(4): 576-615.
6. Christopher F. Karpowitz. 2009. "What Can a President Learn from the Mass Media? The Instructive Case of Richard Nixon." *British Journal of Political Science* 39(4): 755-780.
5. Christopher F. Karpowitz and Tali Mendelberg. 2007. "Groups and Deliberation." *Swiss Political Science Review* 13(4): 645-662. Special issue on deliberative democracy.
4. Tali Mendelberg and Christopher F. Karpowitz. 2007. "Deliberating about Justice." Chapter in *Deliberation, Participation, and Democracy: Can the People Govern?*, ed. Shawn Rosenberg. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
3. Justin Crowe and Christopher F. Karpowitz. 2007. "Where Have You Gone, Sherman Minton? The Decline of the Short-Term Supreme Court Justice." *Perspectives on Politics* 5(3): 425-445. Featured in *Wilson Quarterly's* Winter 2008 review of notable articles.
2. Stephen Macedo and Christopher F. Karpowitz. 2006. "The Local Roots of American Inequality." *PS: Political Science and Politics* 39(1): 59-64.
1. Christopher F. Karpowitz and Jane J. Mansbridge. 2005. "Disagreement and Consensus: The Importance of Dynamic Updating in Public Deliberation." Chapter in *The Deliberative Democracy Handbook*, ed. John Gastil and Peter Levine. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
  - Similar version published as Christopher F. Karpowitz and Jane J. Mansbridge. 2005. "Disagreement and Consensus: The Need for Dynamic Updating in Public Deliberation." *Journal of Public Deliberation* 1(1): Article 2. Available online at <http://services.bepress.com/jpd/vol1/iss1/art2>.

#### BOOK REVIEWS

1. Christopher F. Karpowitz. 2017. Review of Samara Klar and Yanna Krupnikov, *Independent Politics: How American Disdain for Parties Leads to Political Inaction*. *Journal of Politics* 79(4): e94-e95.

## OTHER PUBLICATIONS

18. Christopher F. Karpowitz and Tali Mendelberg. 2017. "Democracy and Influence in Small Groups." Democracy Papers Series in *Items: Insights from the Social Sciences*, an SSRC digital forum. Available online at <http://items.ssrc.org/democracy-and-influence-in-small-groups/>.
17. Christopher F. Karpowitz and Jeremy C. Pope. 2017. "2017 Summary Report: Marriage and Family in the Age of Trump." The Deseret News and the Center for the Study of Elections and Democracy. Available online at <https://www.deseretnews.com/american-family-survey/2017>.
16. Tali Mendelberg and Christopher F. Karpowitz. 2017. "Why Women Need More than a Seat at the Table." CNN. June 16, 2017. Available online at <http://www.cnn.com/2017/06/16/opinions/women-workplace-opinion-mendelberg-karpowitz/index.html>.
15. Christopher F. Karpowitz and Jeremy C. Pope. 2016. "2016 Summary Report: Marriage and Family – Attitudes, Practices, & Policy Opinions." The Deseret News and the Center for the Study of Elections and Democracy. Available online at <https://www.deseretnews.com/v4/sub-projects/american-family/files/AFS2016Report.pdf>.
15. Carlyne Abdullah, Christopher F. Karpowitz, and Chad Raphael. 2016. "Equity in School Forums: An Interview of John Landesman." *Journal of Public Deliberation* 12(2): Article 12. Available online at <http://www.publicdeliberation.net/jpd/vol12/iss2/art12>.
14. Carlyne Abdullah, Christopher F. Karpowitz, and Chad Raphael. 2016. "Equity and Inclusion in Online Community Forums: An Interview with Steven Clift." *Journal of Public Deliberation* 12(2): Article 11. Available online at <http://www.publicdeliberation.net/jpd/vol12/iss2/art11>.
13. Carlyne Abdullah, Christopher F. Karpowitz, and Chad Raphael. 2016. "A Conversation with Jane J. Mansbridge and Martha McCoy." *Journal of Public Deliberation* 12(2): Article 5. Available online at <http://www.publicdeliberation.net/jpd/vol12/iss2/art5>.
12. Carlyne Abdullah, Christopher F. Karpowitz, and Chad Raphael. 2016. "Equality and Equity in Deliberation: Introduction to the Special Issue." *Journal of Public Deliberation* 12(2): Article 1. Available online at <http://www.publicdeliberation.net/jpd/vol12/iss2/art1>.
11. Tali Mendelberg and Christopher F. Karpowitz. "Are Women the Silent Sex?" *Boston Review*. April 11, 2016. Available online at <https://www.bostonreview.net/books-ideas/tali-mendelberg-christopher-f-karpowitz-are-women-silent-sex>.
10. Christopher F. Karpowitz and Jeremy C. Pope. "Ted Cruz and Bernie Sanders Had a Good Caucus. But Primaries Are Another Matter." The Monkey Cage, a blog hosted by *The Washington Post*. Available online at <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/monkey-cage/wp/2016/02/03/ted-cruz-and-bernie-sanders-had-a-good-caucus-but-primaries-are-another-matter/>.
9. Christopher F. Karpowitz and Jeremy C. Pope. "Why Cruz, Sanders Have an Advantage in Iowa." CNN. January 24, 2016. Available at <http://www.cnn.com/2016/01/24/opinions/how-iowa-caucus-goers-vote-karpowitz/>.
8. Christopher F. Karpowitz and Jeremy C. Pope. 2015. *The American Family Survey Summary Report: Marriage and Family – Attitudes, Practices & Policy Opinions*. The Deseret News and Center for the Study of Elections and Democracy. Available at <http://national.deseretnews.com/american-family-survey>.
7. Christopher F. Karpowitz and Jeremy C. Pope. "Compared to Primaries, Caucuses Are Less Representative and More Likely to Select an Ideologically Extreme Nominee." London School of

Economics USAPP Blog on American Politics and Policy. April 2015. Available online at <http://bit.ly/1Gz3NJd>.

6. Christopher F. Karpowitz and Tali Mendelberg. "Is an Old Boys' Club Always Sexist?" The Monkey Cage, a blog hosted by *The Washington Post*. October 23, 2014. Available online at <http://www.washingtonpost.com/blogs/monkey-cage/wp/2014/10/23/is-an-old-boys-club-always-sexist/>.
5. J. Baxter Oliphant, Tali Mendelberg, and Christopher F. Karpowitz. "With Enough Women, Majority Based Decision Making Rules Can Help Foster Communication Processes that Support Women's Authority." London School of Economics USAPP Blog on American Politics and Policy. May 2014. Available online at <http://bit.ly/TZdZrq>.
4. Christopher F. Karpowitz and Jeremy C. Pope. "The Problems with Caucuses and Conventions." The Monkey Cage, a blog hosted by *The Washington Post*. February 10, 2014. Available online at <http://www.washingtonpost.com/blogs/monkey-cage/wp/2014/02/10/the-problems-with-caucuses-and-conventions/>.
3. Christopher F. Karpowitz and Jeremy C. Pope. "Caucus Delegates Tend to Be More Extreme than Voters." *The Salt Lake Tribune*, op-ed. December 3, 2013. Available online at <http://www.sltrib.com/sltrib/opinion/57180507-82/caucus-party-convention-voters.html.csp>.
2. Tali Mendelberg and Christopher F. Karpowitz. "More Women, but Not Nearly Enough." *The New York Times*, featured op-ed. November 8, 2012. Available online at <http://campaignstops.blogs.nytimes.com/2012/11/08/more-women-but-not-nearly-enough/>.
1. Christopher F. Karpowitz. "In the Mainstream." *The New York Times*, Room for Debate Feature. July 4, 2011. Available online at <http://www.nytimes.com/roomfordebate/2011/07/04/are-republicans-ready-now-for-a-mormon-president/mormons-in-the-mainstream>.

## Working Papers and Projects

10. Christopher F. Karpowitz, Tyson King-Meadows, J. Quin Monson, and Jeremy C. Pope. "Racial Resentment, Individualism, and Support for Black Candidates: How Racially Resentful Voters Respond to Campaign Context." Under review.
9. Joshua R. Gubler, Christopher F. Karpowitz, J. Quin Monson, and David A. Romney. "Preaching to the Choir: The Effect of Humanizing Media on Perceptions of the Outgroup." Under review.
8. Christopher F. Karpowitz and Kelly Patterson. "Public Opinion and the Politics of Individualism." Working paper.
7. Adam Brown, Christopher F. Karpowitz, and J. Quin Monson. "Are Elite Opinions as Malleable as Public Opinion?" Working paper.
6. Christopher F. Karpowitz. "Are the People Themselves the Problem? The Political Psychology of Public Meetings and the Dark Side of Civic Engagement." Working paper.
5. Joshua R. Gubler, Christopher F. Karpowitz, and J. Quin Monson. "Ingroup-Centric Beliefs and Intergroup Conflict: Explaining Individual-Level Variation in Outgroup Aggression." Working paper.
4. Daniel M. Butler, Christopher F. Karpowitz, and Jeremy C. Pope. "How Responsive Are Legislators to Latino and Anglo Constituents? An Audit Study." Working paper.

3. Christopher F. Karpowitz, J. Quin Monson, Lindsay Nielson, Kelly D. Patterson, and Steven A. Snell. "The People in Your Neighborhood: How Political Minority Status Affects Political Participation." Working paper.
2. Christopher F. Karpowitz, J. Quin Monson, and Jessica Preece. "The Double Bind Still Constricts: Gendered Self-Presentation and Electoral Success in Republican Neighborhood Caucuses." Working paper.
1. Christopher F. Karpowitz and Jeremy C. Pope. "Family Matters: How Does Family Background Affect Political Experience?" Working paper.

## Grants, Honors, and Awards

- 2017 Karl G. Maeser Research and Creative Works Award, Brigham Young University (competitive, university-wide research award)
- 2015 Erik Erikson Award in recognition of early career achievement in the field of political psychology, International Society of Political Psychology
- 2015 Emerging Scholar Award, Section on Elections, Public Opinion, and Voting Behavior, American Political Science Association
- Research Grant from the Deseret News (American Family Survey, \$43,000, co-PI with Jeremy Pope; grants in 2015, 2016, and 2017)
- Brigham Young University MEG Grant (Utah Communities Survey, \$20,000, co-PI with Jeremy Pope)
- Women's Research Initiative Grant (The Effects of Group Composition on Long-Term Group Dynamics, \$5,000, co-PI with Jessica Preece and Olga Stoddard)
- Brigham Young University MEG Grant (The Effects of Group Composition on Long-Term Group Dynamics, \$20,000, co-PI with Jessica Preece and Olga Stoddard)
- Best Paper Award for the best paper on political psychology at the 2013 APSA Annual Meetings, Political Psychology Section
- Lazarsfeld Best Paper Award for the best paper on political communication at the 2013 APSA Annual Meetings, Political Communication Section
- Mary Lou Fulton Young Scholar Award, College of Family, Home, and Social Sciences, Brigham Young University
- Lazarsfeld Best Paper Award for the best paper on political communication at the 2011 APSA Annual Meetings, Political Communication Section
- Best Paper Award for the best paper on political psychology at the 2011 APSA Annual Meetings, Political Psychology Section
- Carrie Chapman Catt Prize for Research on Women and Politics, Honorable Mention (with Tali Mendelberg and Lee Shaker, \$500), Iowa State University
- College of Family, Home, and Social Sciences Research Grant, Brigham Young University (Analyzing Public Discourse Project, \$6,500)

- College of Family, Home, and Social Sciences Research Grant, Brigham Young University (Responsiveness of Legislators to Constituent Mail Project, \$4,000), with Jeremy Pope
- College of Family, Home, and Social Sciences Research Grant, Brigham Young University (CSED Research Lab, \$30,000), with Quin Monson, Kelly Patterson, Jeremy Pope, and Jay Goodliffe
- Mamdouha S. Bobst Center for Peace and Justice, Princeton University (Deliberative Justice Project, \$14,000)
- Brigham Young University MEG Grant (Deliberative Justice Project, \$20,000)
- Dissertation nominated by Princeton University for APSA's William Anderson Best Dissertation Award
- Quin Morton Writing Fellow, Princeton University, 2004-05
- Visiting Fellow, Harvard University, 2003-04 (declined)
- Mamdouha S. Bobst Center for Peace and Justice, Funding for Dissertation Research, Princeton University, 2003-04
- Fellowship of Woodrow Wilson Scholars, prize fellowship, Princeton University, 2002-03
- Affiliate Graduate Student, Center for the Study of Democratic Politics, 2000-05
- Andrew W. Mellon Dissertation Research Fellowship, 2000
- Princeton University Graduate Fellowship, Department of Politics, 1998-2003
- Duke University Department of Political Science Fellowship, 1997-98
- H.B. Earhart Fellowship, Duke University, 1996-97
- Outstanding Graduate Student, David M. Kennedy Center for International and Area Studies, Brigham Young University, 1995
- Valedictorian, Brigham Young University Political Science Department, 1994

## Conference and Invited Presentations

2017

Invited panelist. "The American Family in the Age of Trump: Release Event for the 2017 American Family Survey." The American Enterprise Institute, Washington, DC, November 16, 2017.

Invited participant. "Democratic Anxiety and Resilience" workshop sponsored by the SSRC and German Research Foundation. Mainz, Germany, June 15-17, 2017.

"Are Elite Opinions as Malleable as Public Opinion?" Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Western Political Science Association. Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada, April 13-16, 2017.

Roundtable participant. "Women at the Top of the Ticket: Hillary Clinton, Gender and the 2016 Elections." Roundtable at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. Chicago, IL, April 6-9, 2017.

Invited participant and presenter. "Democratic Equality – A Broken Promise?" workshop sponsored by the SSRC and German Research Foundation. Villa Vigoni, Italy, March 13-17, 2017.

"Selection Effects and Self-Presentation: How the Double Bind Strangles Women's Representation" (with Alejandra Teresita Gimenez, J. Quin Monson, and Jessica Robinson Preece).

Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association. New Orleans, LA, January 12-14, 2017, the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. Chicago, IL, April 6-9, 2017, and the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, CA, August 31-September 3, 2017.

“Public Opinion and the Politics of Individualism” (with Kelly D. Patterson). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association. New Orleans, LA, January 12-14, 2017 and the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, CA, August 31-September 3, 2017.

2016 Invited panelist. “Like Father, Like Son? Family Instability across Generations.” The Brookings Institution, Washington, DC, October 20, 2016.

“Social Context and Political Attitudes: Evidence from LDS Missions” (with Adam Berinsky and Jonathan Rodden). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association. Philadelphia, PA, September 1-4, 2016.

“Family Structure and Politics” (with Tatiana Flexman, Jenah House, and Jeremy C. Pope). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association. Philadelphia, PA, September 1-4, 2016.

Roundtable participant, author meets critics panel on “Who Governs?” by James N. Druckman and Lawrence R. Jacobs. Roundtable at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association. Philadelphia, PA, September 1-4, 2016.

“Ideals of Inclusion in Deliberation” (with Chad Raphael). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association. Philadelphia, PA, September 1-4, 2016.

“Erasing Empathy: How Dissonance Disrupts Attempts to Humanize Outgroups” (with Joshua R. Gubler, J. Quin Monson, and David Romney). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association. Philadelphia, PA, September 1-4, 2016.

“The Double Bind Still Constricts: Gendered Self-Presentation and Electoral Success in Republican Neighborhood Caucuses” (with Alejandra Teresita Gimenez, J. Quin Monson, and Jessica Robinson Preece). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association. San Juan, Puerto Rico, January 15-17, 2016, and a revised version was presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, April 7-10, 2016.

“Family Matters: How Does Family Background Affect Political Experience?” (with Jeremy C. Pope). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association. San Juan, Puerto Rico, January 15-17, 2016.

2015 Invited Talk. “Gender Inequality in Deliberative Participation.” Northwestern University’s Institute for Policy Research Briefing. Chicago, IL, December 4, 2015.

“Duty versus Choice? Searching for the Moral Dimension of Voting” (with Michael Barber, J. Quin Monson, and Kelly D. Patterson). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, CA, September 3-6, 2015.

“How to Elect More Women: Gender and Candidate Success in a Field Experiment” (with J. Quin Monson and Jessica Robinson Preece). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans, LA, January 15-17, 2015, with updated versions presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, April 16-19, 2015 and at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, CA, September 3-6, 2015 .

“Racial Resentment, Individualism, and Support for Black Candidates: How Racially Resentful Voters Respond to Campaign Cues” (with Tyson King-Meadows, Quin Monson, and Jeremy C.

Pope). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, April 16-19, 2015 and at the 2015 CCES Conference at Sundance Mountain Resort, Utah, June 11-13, 2015.

“Who’s In and Who’s Out? The Politics of Religious Norms” (with J. Quin Monson and Kelly D. Patterson). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans, LA, January 15-17, 2015.

2014 “Dynamics of Candidate Race, Party, and Messaging with Voters’ Racial Resentment” (with Tyson King-Meadows, J. Quin Monson, and Jeremy C. Pope). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL. April 3-6, 2014.

“Preaching to the Choir: The Effect of Humanizing Media on Perceptions of the Outgroup” (with Joshua R. Gubler, J. Quin Monson, and David A. Romney). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL. April 3-6, 2014.

Invited panelist, Author Meets Critics session on Michael Neblo’s *Common Voices: Between the Theory and Practice of Deliberative Democracy*. Annual meeting of the Western Political Science Association, Seattle, WA. April 17-19, 2014.

“Ingroup-Centric Beliefs and Intergroup Conflict: Predicting Individual-level Variation in Outgroup Aggression” (with Joshua R. Gubler and J. Quin Monson). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the International Studies Association, Toronto, Canada. March 2014.

“Social Norms, Political Discourse, and Religious Outgroups” (with J. Quin Monson and Kelly D. Patterson). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans, LA. January 9-12, 2014.

2013 “Unpacking the Black Box of Deliberative Interaction: How Group Gender Composition and Decision Rule Affect Discussion Dynamics” (with Tali Mendelberg and John Baxter Oliphant). Paper presented at the New York Area Political Psychology Meeting, New York, NY. November 16, 2013. An invited presentation.

Previous versions also presented in 2013 at the annual scientific meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology, Herzliya, Israel. July 8-11 and at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, IL. August 28-September 1.

Winner of the Lazarsfeld Best Paper Award for the best paper on political communication at the 2013 APSA Annual Meetings, Political Communication Section.

Winner of the Best Paper Award for the best paper on political psychology at the 2013 APSA Annual Meetings, Political Psychology Section.

“Preaching to the Choir: When Empathy Fails to Induce Positive Attitudes towards the Outgroup” (with Joshua R. Gubler, J. Quin Monson, and David A. Romney). Paper presented at the SUNY-Stony Brook Research Seminar, Stony Brook, NY. November 13, 2013 and at the American politics workshop at Yale University, New Haven, CT. November 15, 2013. Invited presentations.

Previous versions also presented in 2013 at the annual scientific meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology, Herzliya, Israel. July 8-11.

“Carrying Many Credentials: Partisan, Racial, and Religious Dynamics in the Utah Fourth District” (with Tyson King-Meadows, J. Quin Monson, and Jeremy C. Pope). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL. April 11-14, 2013.

“The Minimal Effects of Participation: The Questionable Link between Polarization and Engagement” (with Jeremy C. Pope). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL. April 11-14, 2013.

2012 “The People in Your Neighborhood: How Political Minority Status Affects Political Participation” (with J. Quin Monson, Lindsay Nielson, Kelly D. Patterson, and Steven A. Snell). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL. April 12-15.

“Does Descriptive Representation Facilitate Women’s Distinctive Voice? How Gender Composition and Decision Rules Affect Deliberation” (with Nicholas Goedert and Tali Mendelberg). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL. April 12-15.

Previous versions also presented in 2012 at the NYU CESS 5th Annual Experimental Political Science Conference, New York, NY, March 2-3 and at the annual meeting of the Western Political Science Association, Portland, OR, March 22-25.

2011 “Do Women Deliberate with a Distinctive Voice? How Decision Rules and Group Gender Composition Affect the Content of Deliberation” (with Tali Mendelberg). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Seattle, WA. September 1-4.

Winner of the Lazarsfeld Best Paper Award for the best paper on political communication at the 2011 APSA Annual Meetings, Political Communication Section.

Winner of the Best Paper Award for the best paper on political psychology at the 2011 APSA Annual Meetings, Political Psychology Section.

“A Field Experiment on Legislators’ Home Styles: Service vs. Policy” (with Daniel M. Butler and Jeremy C. Pope). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL. March 31-April 3.

“Varieties of Online Political Participation and Their Relationship to Traditional Forms of Civic Engagement” (with David Lassen). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL. March 31-April 3.

Roundtable participant. “Public Deliberation as a Means to Measure Public Opinion: A Critical Assessment.” Roundtable at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL. March 31-April 3.

“Men, Women, and Voice: Gender Inequality in Deliberative Participation.” Notre Dame University, Rooney Center for the Study of American Democracy, Visiting Speaker Series. March 11. An invited presentation.

2010 “Gender Inequality in Deliberative Participation” (with Tali Mendelberg and Lee Shaker). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, DC. September 2-5.

“The Minimal Effects of Participation: Citizen Belief Systems and Electoral Engagement” (with Jeremy C. Pope). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, DC. September 2-5.

“Gender Inequality in Deliberative Participation” (with Tali Mendelberg and Steve Howell). Paper presented at the 33rd Scientific Meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology, San Francisco, CA. July 7-10.

“Gender Inequality in Deliberative Participation” (with Tali Mendelberg and Steve Howell). Paper

presented at the West Coast Experiments Conference, UCLA. May 21. An invited conference presentation.

“Does Letter Content Affect Legislative Responsiveness to Constituency Requests?” (with Daniel M. Butler and Jeremy C. Pope). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL. April 22-25.

“Gender and Speaking Behavior in Deliberating Groups” (with Tali Mendelberg and Steve Howell). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL. April 22-25.

“The Minimal Effects of Participation: Citizen Belief Systems and Electoral Engagement” (with Jeremy C. Pope). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL. April 22-25.

“Deliberation, Gender, and Speaking Behavior” (with Tali Mendelberg and Steve Howell). Paper presented at the NYU Experiments Conference, New York, NY. February 5-6. An invited conference presentation.

2009 “Deliberation, Gender, and Speaking Behavior” (with Tali Mendelberg and Steve Howell). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Toronto, Canada. September 3-6.

“An Experimental Approach to Deliberation” (with Tali Mendelberg). Paper presented at the Northwestern University Conference on Experimentation in Political Science, Evanston, IL. May 28-29.

“The Costs of Procedure: An Experimental Approach to Primaries and Caucuses” (with Jeremy C. Pope). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. Chicago, IL. April 2-5. Paper also presented at the 2009 CCES Conference, Sundance, UT. May 28-29.

“Groups, Norms, and Gender: Initial Results from the Deliberative Justice Experiment” (with Tali Mendelberg). Paper presented at the Southern California Political Psychology Workshop, University of California-Irvine. May 16. An invited presentation.

“Political Norms and the Private Act of Voting: Results from a Field Experiment” (with J. Quin Monson, Lindsay Nielson, Kelly D. Patterson, and Steven A. Snell). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans, LA. January 8-10.

2008 “Groups, Norms, and Gender: Initial Results from the Deliberative Justice Experiment.” Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Boston, MA. August 28-31.

“Gendered Group Dynamics during Rawlsian Deliberation.” Paper presented at the 31st Scientific Meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology, Paris, France. July 9-12.

“Men, Women, and Wal-Mart: Citizen Discourse at Local Public Hearings.” Paper presented at the annual meetings of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL. April 3-6.

2007 Panel chair, “Mormonism and American Politics.” Invited conference at Princeton University, November 9-10.

“We Can’t Even Buy Socks in Urbana! Public Hearings, Wal-Mart, and the Quality of Local Public Deliberation” (with Daniel Frost). Paper presented at the annual meetings of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, IL. August 30-September 2.

Invited participant, “‘To Tell Men What Freedom Really Is’: Markets, Labor, and Liberty.” Liberty Fund Symposium in the American Experience, Park City, UT. June 10-17.

Invited participant, "The Democracy Imperative." Conference at the University of New Hampshire, June 3-6.

"Dividing Lines: Political Boundaries and the Quality of Local Public Deliberation." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL. April 12-15.

"Participatory Democracy and Municipal Broadband Policy: A Silicon Valley Consensus Conference" (with Chad Raphael and Allen Hammond). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL. April 12-15.

"Public Engagement in Municipal Broadband Policy: Lessons from a Silicon Valley Consensus Conference" (with Chad Raphael and Allen Hammond). Paper presented at the Social Science Research Council Media Policy Research Pre-Conference of the National Media Reform Conference, Memphis, TN. January 12.

2006 "Extremists or Good Citizens? The Political Psychology of Local Public Meetings and the Dark Side of Civic Engagement." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Philadelphia, PA, August 31-September 2.

"Extremists or Good Citizens? The Political Psychology of Local Public Meetings and the Dark Side of Civic Engagement." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL. April 20-23.

"Where Have You Gone, Sherman Minton? The Decline of the Short-Term Supreme Court Justice" (with Justin Crowe). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Western Political Science Association, Albuquerque, NM. March 16-18.

"Deliberation, Participation, and Democracy: A Defense of the Constitutional Conception of Deliberative Democracy" (with Stephen Macedo and Evan Oxman). Paper presented at the Princeton Conference on Deliberative Democracy, Princeton, NJ. March 9-11.

2005 Panel Participant, "Democracy at Risk: How Political Choices Undermine Citizen Participation." Panel discussion at the Brookings Institution, Washington, DC. September 7.

"A Theory of Local Talk and Deliberative Reform." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, DC. September 2-5.

"The Deliberative Potential and Realities of Public Meetings: Inequality and Patterns of Public Participation." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL. April 7-10.

2004 Panel participant, "Democracy at Risk: Renewing a Political Science of Citizenship." Panel at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, IL. September 2-5.

Roundtable participant, "Report on the Standing Committee on Civic Education and Engagement." Roundtable at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL. April 15-18.

"Opting Out of Unitary Democracy: Deliberative Reforms in an Adversarial World." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL. April 15-18.

2003 "Public Hearings and the Promise of Deliberative Democracy." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Philadelphia, PA. August 31-September 2.

"Public Hearings and the Dynamics of Deliberative Democracy: A Case Study." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL. April 3-6.

- 2001 “Minding the Marginalia: The Nixon News Summaries as a Resource for Political Analysis.” Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, CA. August 31-September 2.
- “Turbulent Times: An Individual-level Analysis of the Nation’s Most Important Problem, 1964-1971” (with Adam J. Berinsky). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL. April 19-22.
- 2000 “How People Deliberate about Justice” (with Tali Mendelberg). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, DC. September 1-4.
- “Deliberating about Justice” (with Tali Mendelberg). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the International Society for Political Psychology, Seattle, WA. July 2.
- 1999 “Race, Prejudice, and Politics: The Paradox of the American Dilemma.” Paper presented at the Summer Institute in Political Psychology, Columbus, OH. August.

## Professional Service

Reviewer: *American Political Science Review*, *Journal of Politics*, *American Journal of Political Science*, *Political Psychology*, *Political Research Quarterly*, *Public Opinion Quarterly*, *Polity*, *Political Communication*, *Political Behavior*, *Journal of Experimental Political Science*, Oxford University Press

Guest Editor, Special Issue on Equity and Equality, *Journal of Public Deliberation*, Fall 2016.

Section Chair, Gender and Politics Section, Midwest Political Science Association Annual Meeting. April, 2017.

Committee Chair, Best Book Award Committee. APSA Section on Experimental Research. September, 2016.

Section Organizer, Political Psychology Section, American Political Science Association Annual Meeting. September, 2016.

Section Chair, Turnout and Political Participation Section, Midwest Political Science Association Annual Meeting. April, 2013.

Conference organizer, Cooperative Congressional Elections Study Sundance Conference. May 2009, May 2011, May 2013, June 2015.

Conference evaluator, Broadband for All? A Consensus Conference. Santa Clara University. October 2006.

Conference organizer, Democracy and Human Values Conference: “From Joint Action to Democracy.” Princeton University. May 2006.

Conference organizer, Princeton Conference on Deliberative Democracy. Princeton University. March 2006.

Graduate research assistant and member of the American Political Science Association Standing Committee on Civic Education and Engagement (Stephen Macedo, committee chair)

### PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

American Political Science Association  
 Midwest Political Science Association  
 Southern Political Science Association

International Society of Political Psychology

## Department and University Service

BRIGHAM YOUNG UNIVERSITY

Co-founder (with Jay Goodliffe, J. Quin Monson, Kelly Patterson, and Jeremy C. Pope), Center for the Study of Elections and Democracy Research Lab, 2007

Truman Scholarship Committee Chair, 2007-2011

Truman Scholarship Committee, 2006-2007, 2011-2014

Curriculum Committee, Political Science Department, 2010-2011

Academic Progress Advisor, Political Science Department, 2006-2010

American Heritage Faculty Governance Council, 2008-2012

BYUPAS/Pi Sigma Alpha Faculty Advisor, 2011-2014

Associate Director, Center for the Study of Elections and Democracy, 2012-2014

Department Rank and Status Committee Member, 2014-2016 (Chair in 2015)

Co-Director, Center for the Study of Elections and Democracy, 2014-Current

Institutional Review Board, Brigham Young University, 2016-Current

## Other Education

2001

University of Michigan  
Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research  
*Completed four-week course in maximum likelihood estimation.*

1999

The Ohio State University  
Summer Institute in Political Psychology  
*Completed four-week introduction to themes in political psychology.*

## Teaching Experience

COURSES TAUGHT

Political Psychology (Political Science 324, Brigham Young University. Fall 2006, Winter 2007, Fall 2008, Fall 2010, Winter 2012, Winter 2013, Winter 2016, Winter 2017)

Theories of American Politics (Political Science 310, Brigham Young University. Fall 2009, Fall 2010, Winter 2012, Fall 2013)

Principles of American Politics (Political Science 210, Brigham Young University. Fall 2017)

Modern American Political Thought (Political Science 323, Brigham Young University. Winter 2009, Winter 2013, Winter 2018)

Introduction to American Politics (Political Science 110, Brigham Young University. Fall 2006, Fall 2008, Winter 2009, Spring 2009, Fall 2013)

The United States Presidency (Political Science 314, Brigham Young University. Winter 2014, Summer 2015, Winter 2017, Winter 2018)

Democracy in Theory and Practice (Political Science 410, Brigham Young University. Winter 2007)

American Heritage (American Heritage 100, Interdisciplinary Course in American History, Political Science, and Economics, Brigham Young University. Fall 2007, Spring 2008, Fall 2009, Winter 2011, Fall 2011, Fall 2012, Fall 2013, Fall 2015, Fall 2016)

Washington Seminar (Political Science 391 and 399R, Brigham Young University. Summer 2014)

The Politics of the American Dream (Writing 150, Princeton University. Fall 2004, Spring 2005)